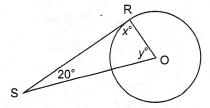
# **Unit 8 Study Guide**

Skill	Description	Example
Recognize and apply tangent properties	$ \begin{array}{c} O \\ A \\ APO = \angle BPO = 90^{\circ} \end{array} $	$x^{\circ} = 90^{\circ}$
Recognize and apply chord properties in circles	O  A  B  C  If OB $\perp$ AC, then AB = CB.  If AB = CB, then OB $\perp$ AC.	$x^{\circ} = 90^{\circ} \text{ and } y^{\circ} = 60^{\circ}$ $ML^{2} = 10^{2} - 5^{2}$
Recognize and apply angle properties in a circle	<ul> <li>Inscribed and central angles</li> <li>∠BOC = 2∠BAC, or</li> <li>∠BAC = ½∠BOC</li> <li>Inscribed angles</li> <li>∠ACB = ∠ADB = ∠AEB</li> <li>Angles on a semicircle</li> <li>∠ACB = ∠ADB = ∠AEB = 90°</li> </ul>	$x^{\circ} = 90^{\circ}$ $y^{\circ} = 50^{\circ}$ $z^{\circ} = 100^{\circ}$

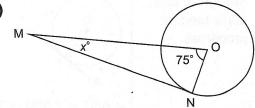
# **Unit 8 Review**

**1.** Find each value of  $x^{\circ}$  and  $y^{\circ}$ . Segments RS and MN are tangents.

a)

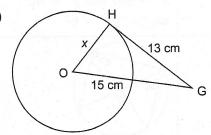


b)



**2.** Find each value of x to the nearest tenth. Segments GH and ST are tangents.

a)

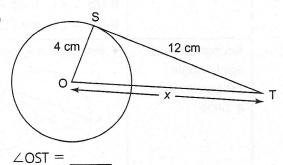


$= x^2 + $	∠OHG	-		
		$= x^2 -$	+	

	٧.	

So, 
$$x \doteq$$
\_\_\_\_cm

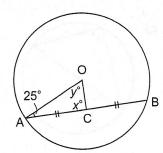
b)



Avne pšakped ar i

So, 
$$x \doteq \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$
 cm

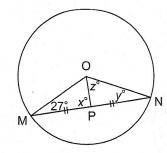
## **8.2 3.** Find the values of $x^{\circ}$ and $y^{\circ}$ .



By the chord properties

By the angle sum property

#### **4.** Find the values of $x^{\circ}$ , $y^{\circ}$ , and $z^{\circ}$ .

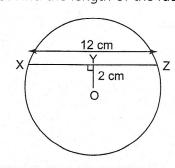


$$OM = ON$$
, so  $\triangle$ \_\_\_\_\_ is isosceles.

$$\angle \mathsf{ONP} = \angle \mathsf{OMP}$$

By the \_\_\_\_\_

**5.** Find the length of the radius of the circle to the nearest tenth.



$$XY = \frac{1}{2} \times \underline{\qquad}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times \underline{\qquad} cm$$

$$= \underline{\qquad} cm$$

Draw radius OX.

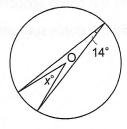
$$OX^2 =$$
\_\_\_\_\_ +  $XY^2$ 

$$OX^2 = _{---} + _{---}$$

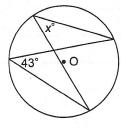
The radius is about \_\_\_\_ cm.

### **8.3 6.** Find each value of $x^{\circ}$ .

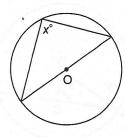
a)



b)

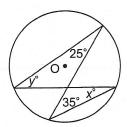


c)

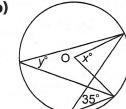


**7.** Find each value of  $x^{\circ}$  and  $y^{\circ}$ .

a)

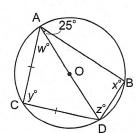


b)



$$x^{\circ} = 2 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

**8.** Find the value of  $w^{\circ}$ ,  $x^{\circ}$ ,  $y^{\circ}$ , and  $z^{\circ}$ .



$$x^{\circ} = y^{\circ} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

By the angle sum property

$$\triangle ACD$$
 is \_\_\_\_\_\_. So,  $\angle CDA = \angle CAD = w^{\circ}$ 

$$w^{\circ} + w^{\circ} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

By the angle sum in  $\triangle ACD$ 

2w° = \_\_\_\_\_

$$W^{\circ} = \frac{1}{2}$$