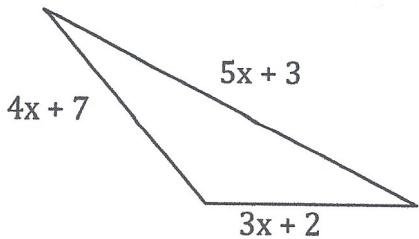


Application of Adding and Subtracting

- 1a. Write a simplified expression for the perimeter of the triangle.



$$\text{Answer: } (5x + 3) + (4x + 7) + (3x + 2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 5x + 4x + 3x + 3 + 7 + 2 \\ &= 12x + 12 \end{aligned}$$

- b. If the value of $x = 4$ cm, what is the perimeter of the triangle?

$$\text{Perimeter} = 12x + 12$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 12(4) + 12 \\ &= 48 + 12 \\ &= 60 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

2. Subtract $2x^2 + 2x + 5$ from $5x^2 - 7x + 4$

$$\text{Means: } (5x^2 - 7x + 4) - (2x^2 + 2x + 5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 5x^2 - 7x + 4 - 2x^2 - 2x - 5 \\ &= 3x^2 - 9x - 1 \end{aligned}$$

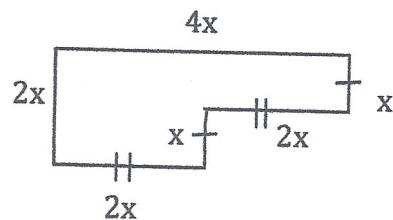
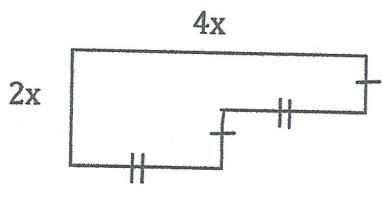
3. Subtract the sum of $a + b$ and $2a - b$ from $4a - 4b$.

$$\text{Sum: } (a + b) + (2a - b) = 3a$$

$$\text{Answer: } (4a - 4b) - (3a)$$

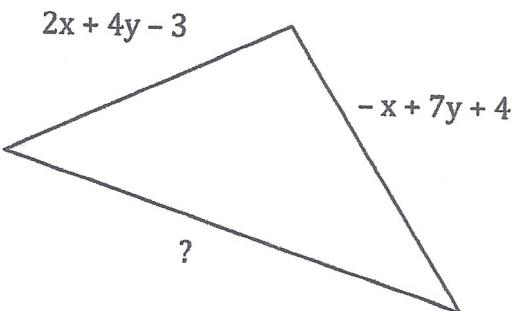
$$\begin{aligned} &= 4a - 4b - 3a \\ &= a - 4b \end{aligned}$$

4. Write a monomial that describes the perimeter.



$$\text{Perimeter: } 4x + x + 2x + x + 2x + 2x = 12x$$

5. Find the missing side if the Perimeter is $5x + 3y - 2$.



Need sum of given sides first.

$$(2x + 4y - 3) + (-x + 7y + 4)$$

$$= x + 11y + 1$$

Subtract sum of sides from Perimeter

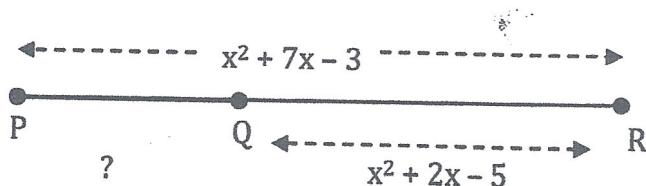
$$(5x + 3y - 2) - (x + 11y + 1)$$

$$= 5x + 3y - 2 - x - 11y - 1$$

$$= 4x - 8y - 3$$

... is the length of the missing side.

6. Find the length of PQ.

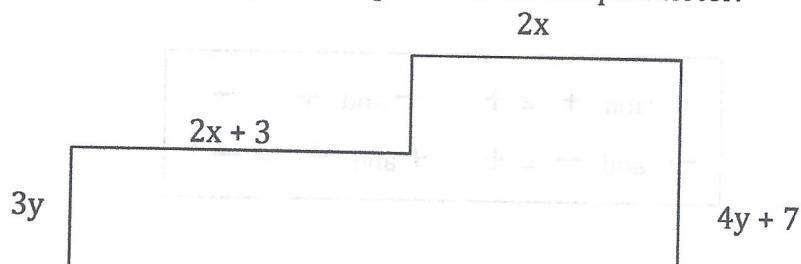


Answer: $(x^2 + 7x - 3) - (x^2 + 2x - 5)$

$$= x^2 + 7x - 3 - x^2 - 2x + 5$$

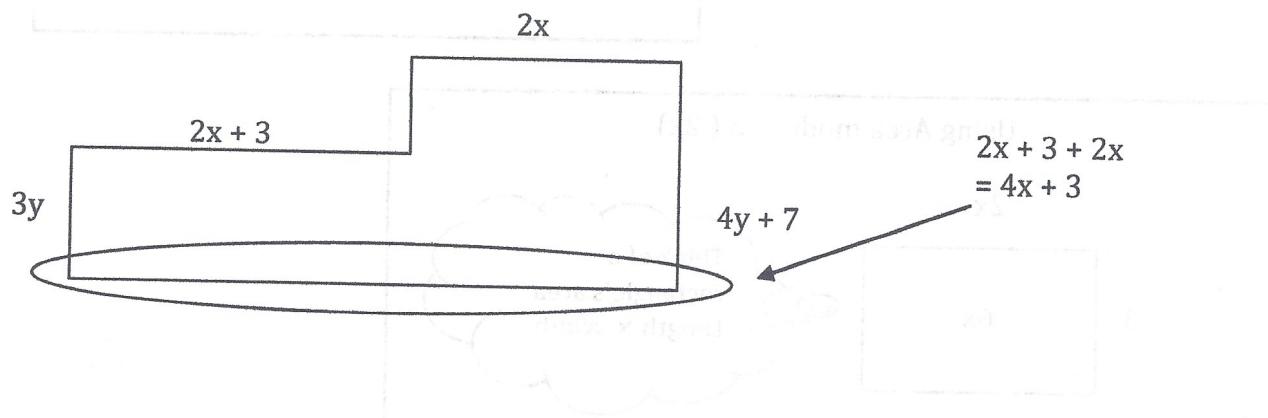
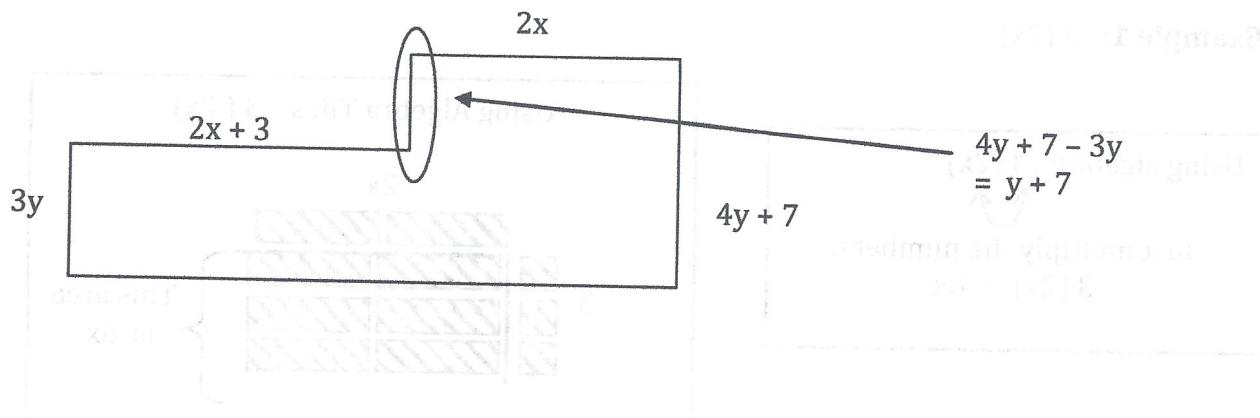
$$= 5x + 2$$

7a. Write a simplified expression for the perimeter.



Perimeter means to add up all the sides. How many sides does this shape have?

6 sides, but we are only given 4 so we need find the other 2 missing sides.



$$\begin{aligned}\text{Perimeter} &= (3y) + (2x + 3) + (y + 7) + (2x) + (4y + 7) + (4x + 3) \\ &= 8y + 8x + 20\end{aligned}$$

b). What is the perimeter if $x = 1 \text{ cm}$ and $y = 2 \text{ cm}$?

$$\begin{aligned}&= 8y + 8x + 20 \\ &= 8(2) + 8(1) + 20 = 16 + 8 + 20 = 44 \text{ cm.}\end{aligned}$$