## 9 Unit 7.4 - REVIEW Questions

## Multiple Choice

Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.
$\qquad$ 1. Which triangle is similar to $\triangle \mathrm{ABC}$ ?

a. $\quad \triangle \mathrm{XYZ}$
b. $\triangle \mathrm{PQR}$
c. $\triangle \mathrm{LMN}$
d. $\triangle \mathrm{DEF}$
$\qquad$ 2. Which triangle is similar to $\triangle \mathrm{ABC}$ ?

a. $\Delta \mathrm{HIJ}$
b. $\Delta \mathrm{STU}$
c. $\triangle \mathrm{PON}$
d. $\Delta \mathrm{KLM}$
$\qquad$ 3. These triangles are similar. Complete the ratios of the corresponding sides: $\frac{\mathrm{PQ}}{=} \frac{\mathrm{PR}}{=}=\frac{\mathrm{QR}}{}$

a. $\frac{\mathrm{PQ}}{\mathrm{KL}}=\frac{\mathrm{PR}}{\mathrm{LM}}=\frac{\mathrm{QR}}{\mathrm{KM}}$
b. $\frac{\mathrm{PQ}}{\mathrm{LM}}=\frac{\mathrm{PR}}{\mathrm{KM}}=\frac{\mathrm{QR}}{\mathrm{KL}}$
c. $\frac{\mathrm{PQ}}{\mathrm{KM}}=\frac{\mathrm{PR}}{\mathrm{KL}}=\frac{\mathrm{QR}}{\mathrm{LM}}$
d. $\frac{\mathrm{PQ}}{\mathrm{KL}}=\frac{\mathrm{PR}}{\mathrm{KM}}=\frac{\mathrm{QR}}{\mathrm{LM}}$
4. These triangles are similar. Determine the length of QR to the nearest tenth.

a. $\quad 10.7$
b. 12
c. 26.3
d. 18.8
5. Determine the length of $A E$ in this pair of similar triangles.

a. 3.3
b. 10.5
c. 7.5
d. 4.3
$\qquad$ 6. Determine the length of $E B$ in this pair of similar triangles.

a. $\quad 13.3$
b. 10
c. 8
d. 5
7. When the shadow of a flagpole is 31.2 m long, a $1.6-\mathrm{m}$ fencepost casts a shadow 2.6 m long. How tall is the flagpole?
a. $\quad 50.7 \mathrm{~m}$
b. 12.6 m
c. $\quad 19.2 \mathrm{~m}$
d. $\quad 19.2 \mathrm{~m}$
8. Determine the measure of $\angle K M L$ in this pair of similar triangles.

a. $55^{\circ}$
b. $104^{\circ}$
c. $41^{\circ}$
d. $35^{\circ}$

## Short Answer

9. Triangle ABC is similar to $\triangle \mathrm{PQR}$.

The ratios of the corresponding sides are: $\frac{A B}{P Q}=\frac{B C}{Q R}=\frac{A C}{P R}$
State the corresponding angles.
10. Triangle KLM is similar to $\triangle \mathrm{RST}$.

The corresponding angles are: $\angle \mathrm{K}=\angle \mathrm{R}, \angle \mathrm{L}=\angle \mathrm{S}, \angle \mathrm{M}=\angle \mathrm{T}$ State the ratios of the corresponding sides.
11. Determine the length of EF in these similar triangles.

12. Determine the length of BD in these similar triangles.

A

13. Determine the lengths of CD and CE in these similar triangles.

14. Determine the length of QR in these similar triangles.

15. Determine the length of RS in these similar triangles.

16. This scale diagram shows the measurements a surveyor made to determine the height of a building. What is this height?

17. When the shadow of an electrical tower is 10.8 m long, a $4-\mathrm{m}$ lamp post casts a shadow 6 m long. How tall is the electrical tower?
18. Determine the length of NO in these similar triangles.


## Problem

19. Determine the length of HG.

20. Determine the lengths of BG and CF in these similar triangles.

21. Identify the similar triangles. Justify your answer.

22. Triangle PSQ is similar to $\triangle \mathrm{PQR}$. Identify the corresponding sides.

23. Identify the similar triangles. Justify your answer.

24. a) Is $\triangle \mathrm{ADC}$ similar to $\triangle \mathrm{EBC}$ ? Justify your answer.
b) If $\mathrm{AB}=4 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{BC}=2 \mathrm{~cm}$, and $\mathrm{DC}=3 \mathrm{~cm}$, determine the length of EC .

