

1)  $6 = \frac{a}{4} + 2$  • You want the variable in the NUMERATOR  
 ↪ a stays on this side for last. • change everything, but leave fraction

- First, Move the 2 (it's positive, goes to the other side negative)

$$6 - 2 = \frac{a}{4} \Rightarrow 4 = \frac{a}{4}$$

- The a is not alone. It has a 4 that's dividing it.  
 Move it to the other side (it changes to multiplication)

$$4 \times 4 = a \quad \text{or} \quad \boxed{a = 16}$$

Check:  $6 = \frac{16}{4} + 2 \rightarrow 4 + 2 = 6 \quad \boxed{16=16} \text{ it checks!}$

2)  $-6 + \frac{x}{4} = -5$  Since x is in the numerator, leave it there!

- FIRST, Move the -6 (it changes to positive)

$$\frac{x}{4} = -5 + 6 \Rightarrow \frac{x}{4} = 1$$

- The x has a 4 dividing it, so move it to the other side multiplying.

$$\frac{x}{4} = 1 \Rightarrow x = 1(4) \quad \boxed{x = 4}$$

check:  $\frac{4}{4} = 1 \text{ it checks!}$

5)  $-4 = \frac{r}{20} - 5$  Since the r is in the numerator, leave it on that side

- FIRST, MOVE THE -5 (it changes to positive)

$$-4 = \frac{r}{20} - 5 \Rightarrow -4 + 5 = \frac{r}{20} \Rightarrow 1 = \frac{r}{20}$$

- The r has a 20 dividing, so move it to the other side (changes to multiplying)

$$1 = \frac{r}{20} \Rightarrow r = 1 \times 20 = 20 \quad \boxed{r = 20}$$

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$$\frac{x}{4} = 1 \Rightarrow x = 1(4) \quad \boxed{x = 4}$$

check:  $\frac{4}{4} = 1 \text{ it checks!}$

5)  $-4 = \frac{r}{20} - 5$  Since the r is in the numerator, leave it on that side

- FIRST, Move the -5 (it changes to positive)

$$-4 = \frac{r}{20} - 5 \Rightarrow -4 + 5 = \frac{r}{20} \Rightarrow 1 = \frac{r}{20}$$

- The r has a 20 dividing it, so move it to the other side (changes to multiplying)

$$1 = \frac{r}{20} \Rightarrow r = 1 \times 20 = 20 \quad \boxed{r = 20}$$

check:  $\frac{20}{20} - 5 \Rightarrow 1 - 5 = -4 \quad \boxed{-4 = -4} \text{ it checks!}$

6)  $-1 = \frac{5+x}{6}$  the  $x$  is in the numerator, so leave it on that side

- FIRST move the 6 that divides the  $x$  (it changes to multiplying)

$$-1 = \frac{5+x}{6} \Rightarrow -1 \times (6) = 5+x \Rightarrow -6 = 5+x$$

$\curvearrowleft$

- Move the 5 (it's adding, so it changes to subtraction)

$$-6 = 5+x \Rightarrow -6 - 5 = x \Rightarrow \boxed{x = -11}$$

$\curvearrowleft$

check:  $-1 = \frac{5+(-11)}{6} \Rightarrow \frac{5+(-11)}{6} = -\frac{6}{6} = -1 \quad \boxed{-1 = -1} \text{ it checks!}$

3)  $\frac{a}{4} = \frac{15}{4}$   $a$  is in the numerator, so leave it there

- $a$  is positive and alone, but a 4 is dividing it. Move the 4 so that it multiplies.

$$\frac{a}{4} = \frac{15}{4} \Rightarrow a = \frac{15}{4} \times 4 \Rightarrow \boxed{a = 15}$$

$\curvearrowleft$

7)  $\frac{v+9}{3} = 8$  since  $v$  is in the numerator, leave it on that side

- Move the 3 that divides  $v$ . It goes to the other side multiplying.

$$\frac{v+9}{3} = 8 \Rightarrow v+9 = 8 \times 3 \Rightarrow v+9 = 24$$

$\curvearrowleft$

- Move the 9. It goes to the other side subtracting

$$v+9 = 24 \Rightarrow v = 24 - 9 \Rightarrow \boxed{v = 15}$$

$\curvearrowleft$

Check  $\frac{\sqrt{9}}{3} \Rightarrow \frac{15+9}{3} = \frac{24}{3} = 8$   $\boxed{\sqrt{8}=8}$  it checks!

5)  $15 = \frac{\sqrt{v}}{2}$

• the  $\sqrt{v}$  is positive and by itself. So, move the 2 that divides it (it goes to the other side multiplying)

$$15 = \frac{\sqrt{v}}{2} \Rightarrow \sqrt{v} = 15 \times 2 \Rightarrow \boxed{\sqrt{v} = 30}$$

Check:  $\frac{\sqrt{v}}{2} \Rightarrow \frac{30}{2} = 15$   $\boxed{\sqrt{15}=15}$  it checks!

11)  $-2 = 2 + \frac{\sqrt{v}}{4}$  since the  $\sqrt{v}$  is in the numerator, leave it on that side.

$$-2 = 2 + \frac{\sqrt{v}}{4} \quad (\text{the } 2 \text{ goes to the other side subtracting})$$

$$\uparrow \quad -2 - 2 = \frac{\sqrt{v}}{4} \Rightarrow -4 = \frac{\sqrt{v}}{4}$$

• now, move the 4 that is dividing  $\sqrt{v}$  to the other side (multiplying)

$$-4 = \frac{\sqrt{v}}{4} \Rightarrow (-4) \times (4) = \sqrt{v} \Rightarrow \boxed{\sqrt{v} = -16}$$

check:  $2 + \frac{\sqrt{v}}{4} \Rightarrow 2 + \frac{-16}{4} \Rightarrow 2 + \frac{(-4)}{2} = -2$

$\frac{122}{10x} - 2 = 12$  • anytime the variable is in the denominator, move it to the other side so that it ends up multiplying.

• before you do that, make sure you have moved everything else to the other side

↓ Move the  $-2$  first (changes to positive)

$$\frac{122}{10x} - 2 = 12 \Rightarrow \frac{122}{10x} = 12 + 2 \Rightarrow \frac{122}{10x} = 14$$

NOW  $\Rightarrow \frac{122}{10x} = 14 \Rightarrow 122 = (14) \times (10x) \Rightarrow 122 = 140x$

Now, proceed as you do:

$$122 = 140x \quad \Rightarrow$$

*↑ moves dividing*

$$x = \frac{122}{140}$$

You can leave your answer as a fraction; or as a decimal.

check it:  $\frac{122}{10\left(\frac{122}{140}\right)} = \frac{122}{\frac{1220}{140}} \Rightarrow \frac{122}{1} \div \frac{1220}{140} = \frac{140 \times 122}{1220}$

$$= \frac{17080}{1220}$$

so  $\boxed{14 = 14}$  it checks.

$$= 14$$

$$\frac{0.97}{x} + 3.5 = 6.4$$

- Move the 3.5 first (it goes to the other side subtracting)

$$\frac{0.97}{x} + 3.5 = 6.4 \Rightarrow \frac{0.97}{x} = 6.4 - 3.5 \Rightarrow \frac{0.97}{x} = 2.9$$

- Now, move the  $x$  to the other side so that it ends up multiplying

$$\frac{0.97}{x} = 2.9 \Rightarrow 0.97 = 2.9 \times x \Rightarrow 0.97 = 2.9x$$

- Now, move the 2.9 that is multiplying the  $x$  (it goes to the other side dividing)

$$0.97 = 2.9x \Rightarrow x = \frac{0.97}{2.9} \Rightarrow \boxed{x = 0.33}$$

check it:

$$\frac{0.97}{0.33} + 3.5 = 2.94 + 3.5 = 6.4$$

$$\boxed{6.4 = 6.4} \text{ it checks}$$

$$\frac{36}{x} = 36$$

- Move the  $x$  out of the denominator by sending it to the other side multiplying.

$$\frac{36}{x} = 36 \Rightarrow 36 = 36x$$

- Now move the 36 that's multiplying the  $x$  to the other side as division:

$$36 = 36x \Rightarrow x = \frac{36}{36} \Rightarrow \boxed{x=1}$$

check it:  $\frac{36}{1} \Rightarrow \frac{36}{1} = 36 \quad \boxed{36=36}$  it checks

$$\frac{56}{a} = -3.5$$

- Move the  $a$  out of the denominator by sending it to the other side multiplying.

$$\frac{56}{a} = -3.5 \Rightarrow 56 = -3.5 \cdot a$$

- Now, move the  $-3.5$  to the other side (it changes to division)

$$56 = -3.5 \cdot a \Rightarrow a = \frac{56}{-3.5} \Rightarrow \boxed{a=-16}$$

Check:  $-3.5 \times (-16) = 56 \quad \boxed{56=56}$  it checks.