

5. A sculpture is composed of a square pyramid on top of a cylindrical base. The sculpture is designed to sit on the floor as shown. The cylinder has diameter 3 m and height 3 m. The pyramid has all edges measuring 6 m. The sculpture is to be painted. Determine the area to be painted.

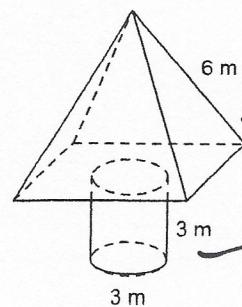


Figure 1
(A pyramid)

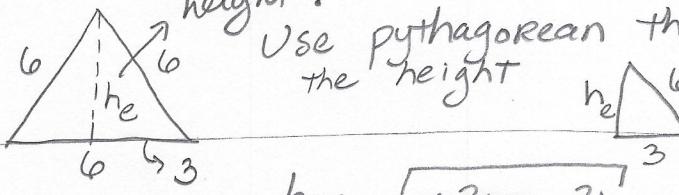
Figure 2
(A cylinder; $r = 1.5 \text{ m}$)

Let's start with Figure 1

Figure 1: 3 equilateral triangles + 1 square

height!

Use the Pythagorean theorem to get
the height



$$h_e = \sqrt{6^2 - 3^2} = \sqrt{36 - 9} = \sqrt{27} = 5.19 \text{ m}$$

so, all 4 triangles are equal:

$$S_A \triangle = \frac{b \times h}{2} = \frac{6 \text{ cm} \times 5.19 \text{ cm}}{2} = \frac{30.18 \text{ cm}^2}{2} = 15.58 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\underbrace{\text{Total Area of Triangles}}_{=} = 4 \times 15.58 \text{ cm}^2 = \cancel{62.35} \text{ cm}^2 \rightarrow 62.35 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\underbrace{\text{Area of Base}}_{\rightarrow} = \boxed{6} = b \times h = (6 \times 6) \text{ cm}^2 = 36 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{So } \underbrace{\text{Total area}}_{=} = \text{Area of 4 triangles} + \text{Area of Base}$$

$$S_A = \underbrace{62.35 \text{ cm}^2}_{=} + 36 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$S_A = \cancel{62.35} \text{ cm}^2 \rightarrow \underbrace{98.35}_{=} \text{ cm}^2 \Rightarrow \text{This is the Surface Area of Fig. 1}$$

$$\text{Overlap} \rightarrow \text{top circle of cylinder} = 2 \times (\pi r^2) = 2 \times \pi \times 1.5^2 \text{ m}^2 = 14.137 \approx \underbrace{14.14 \text{ m}^2}_{=}$$

Figure 2: A cylinder with radius = 1.5 m
height = 3 m

$$\begin{aligned} S_A &= 2\pi r^2 + (2\pi r \times \text{height}) \\ &= 2 \times \pi \times 1.5^2 \text{ m}^2 + (2 \times \pi \times 1.5 \times 3) \text{ m}^2 \\ &= \underbrace{14.14 \text{ m}^2}_{42.41 \text{ m}^2} + 28.27 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= \underbrace{42.41 \text{ m}^2}_{\text{this is the area of Fig. 2}} \end{aligned}$$

So,

$$\begin{aligned} \text{total Area of Composite Figure} &= S_A \text{ Figure 1} + S_A \text{ Figure 2} - \text{overlap} \\ &\downarrow \\ &98.35 \text{ m}^2 + 42.41 \text{ m}^2 - 14.14 \text{ m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total Area} &= 140.76 \text{ m}^2 - 14.14 \text{ m}^2 \\ S_A &= \underbrace{126.62 \text{ m}^2} \end{aligned}$$