

# Unit 2

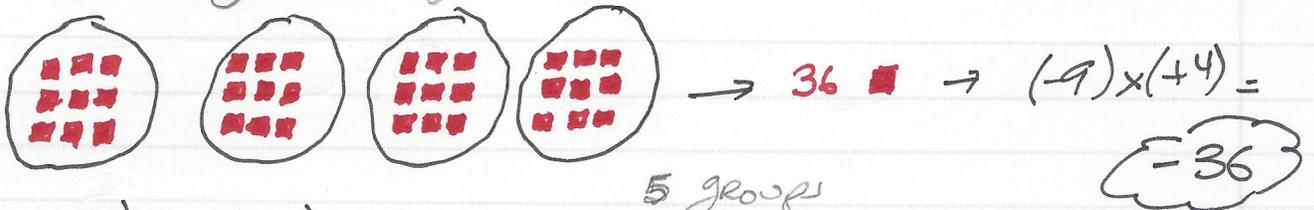
## Solutions to Mid-Unit Review

Math 8

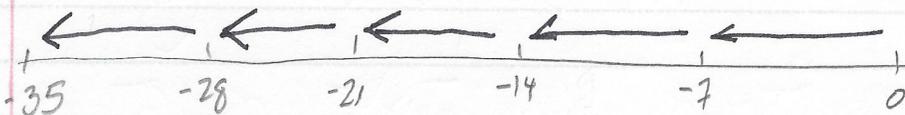
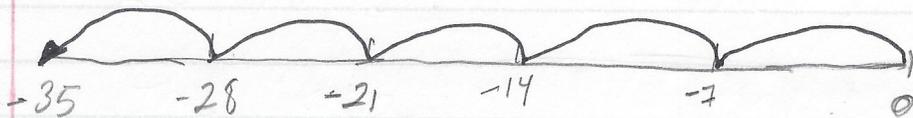
1.

a)  $(-9) \times (+4)$

- Four groups of  $(-9)$

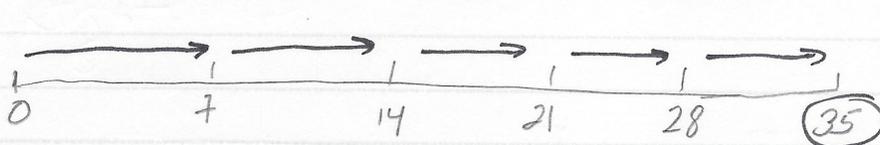


b)  $(-7) \times (-5) \rightarrow$  groups of  $-7$



• Since it's groups of  $-7$ , the arrow goes to the left.

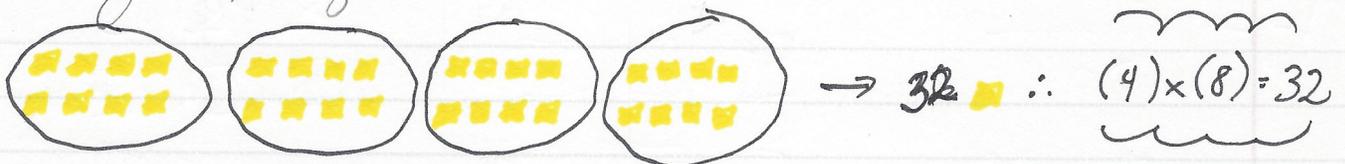
But since we have a  $(-5)$ , we REVERSE THE DIRECTION OF ARROW



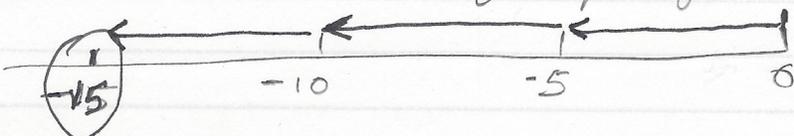
•  $(-7) \times (-5) = 35$

c)  $(+4) \times (+8)$

4 groups of 8



d)  $(+3) \times (-5) \rightarrow$  3 groups of  $-5$  (Arrow to the left)



$(+3) \times (-5) = -15$

- ② Retreats  $\rightarrow$  2 m per day  $\rightarrow$  -2 m per day  
 - Retreating means (negative).  
 - Since it retreated for 7 days:

$$(+7)^{\text{days}} \times (-2 \text{ m})^{\text{Retreat}} = -14 \text{ m}$$

- ③ Temp. Rose  $\uparrow$  4° each hour for 5 hours.

$$\text{Total Change} = (+4) \times (5)^{\text{hours}} = 20$$

$\hookrightarrow$  Because temp. increases each hour

$\therefore$  So, the total change in Temp. is +20°, or an increase of 20 degrees.

- ④ a)  $(-8) \times (+5) \rightarrow$  Since this is 5 groups of -8 (negative), the product is negative.

b)  $(-5) \times (-3) \rightarrow$  a  $(-) \times (-) = (+)$

c)  $(+12) \times (-4) \rightarrow$  12 groups of -4 gives a negative product

d)  $(+8) \times (+9) \rightarrow$  8 groups of +9 results in  $(+)$  (positive)

- ⑤ a)  $(-8) \times (+5) = -40$       c)  $(+12)(-4) = -48$   
 b)  $(-5) \times (-3) = +15$       d)  $(+8) \times (+9) = +72$



8) a)  $(+4) \times \square = -32$        $\square = -8$   
           ↳ (-)  
           ↳ (8)

b)  $\square \times (-6) = +54$        $\square = -9$   
       ↳ (-)  
       ↳ (9)

c)  $(-8) \times \square = -56$        $\square = +7$   
       ↳ (+)  
       ↳ 7

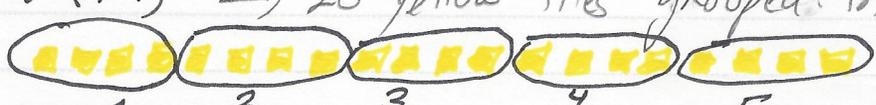
d)  $\square \times (-1) = 12$        $\square = -12$   
       ↳ (-)  
       ↳ (12)

9) a)  $(+27) \div (+3) = +9$   
        $(+9) \times (+3) = +27$   
        $(+3) \times (+9) = +27$

b)  $(+14) \div (-7) = (-2)$   
        $(-2) \times (-7) = +14$   
        $(-7) \times (-2) = +14$

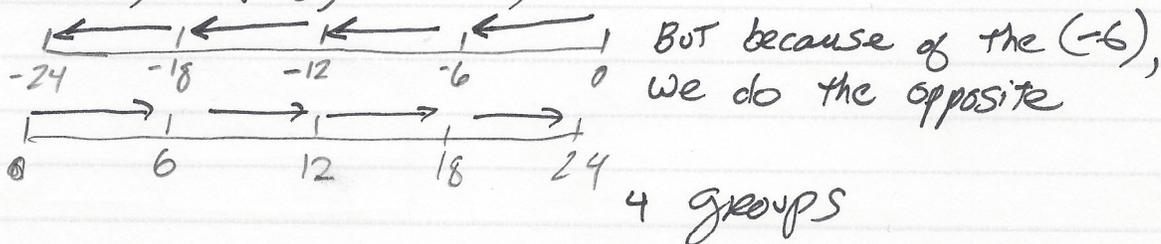
c)  $(-21) \div (-3) = +7$   
        $(-3) \times (+7) = -21$   
        $(+7) \times (-3) = -21$

d)  $(-26) \div (+2) = (-13)$   
        $(+2) \times (-13) = -26$   
        $(-13) \times (+2) = -26$

10) a)  $(+20) \div (+4) \rightarrow$  20 yellow tiles grouped in 4s.  


so  $(+20) \div (+4) = (+5)$

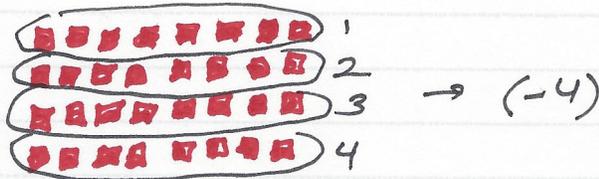
b)  $(-24) \div (-6) = (+4)$



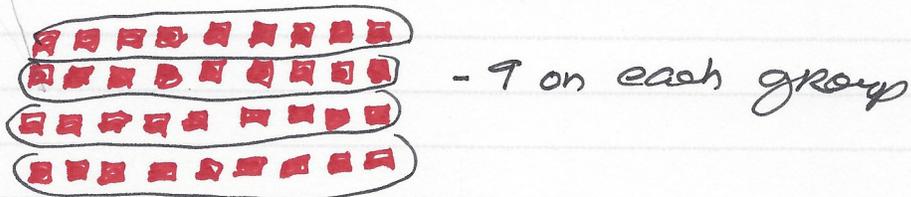
$$c) (432) \div (-8) = (-54)$$

Bring 32 to make zero pairs  
 32 left over

Bring 32 to make zero pairs  
 32 left over



$$d) (-36) \div (+4) \rightarrow -36 \text{ into } 4 \text{ groups}$$



$$\therefore (-36) \div (+4) = (-9)$$

⑪ -  $\downarrow$  -5 cm each hour (Drops are negative)

- total drop = -30 cm

$$- \frac{-30 \text{ cm}}{-5 \text{ cm/hour}} = 6 \text{ hours}$$

$$⑫ (-18) \div (+3)$$

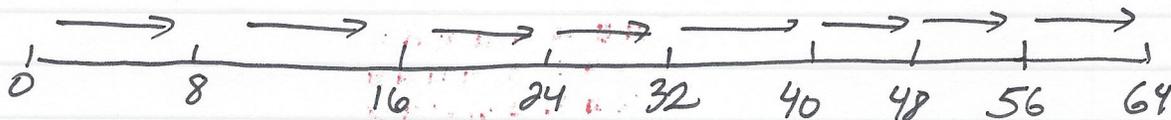
Lana spent \$18 on video games at the arcade. This was done over a period of 3 hours. How much did she spend per hour?

$$\hookrightarrow (\text{spent}) = -18\$ / 3 \text{ hours} = -6 \$/\text{hour}$$

$\therefore$  she spent \$6 per hour

$$\textcircled{13} (+64) \div (-8) = 8 \text{ groups} = 8$$

- Since we are dealing with a  $(-8)$ , we use an arrow that faces the opposite way



- 8 arrows means  $(+64) \div (-8) = 8$