

# Sample Provincial achievement

Test 1

PART A - 2019

Use the following information to answer the next question.

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \sqrt{99} & \sqrt{109} & \sqrt{100} & \sqrt{119} \\ \sqrt{129} & \sqrt{139} & \sqrt{149} & \sqrt{159} \end{array}$$

1. How many of the given square roots have a value between 11 and 12?

Answer: 2

(Record your answer on the answer sheet.)

- Given that  $11^2 = 121$   
and  $12^2 = 144$   
and

$\sqrt{121} = 11$  and  $\sqrt{144} = 12$ ,  
you are looking for the square  
Root of any number between 121  
and 144

- ∴ Between 11 and 12  $\rightarrow \sqrt{121}$  and  $\sqrt{144}$   
 $\hookrightarrow \sqrt{129}$  and  $\sqrt{139}$

Note: Be careful to read  
the question completely

$\hookrightarrow$  "How many",  
not "which"

2. What is the value of  $\sqrt{3.24}$  to one decimal place?

Answer: 1.8

(Record your answer on the answer sheet.)

- Recall that : • If the number (without the decimal point), is a Perfect Square
- ∴  $1.8 \rightarrow \text{Proof: } 1.8 \times 1.8$   
 $\downarrow$   
 $3.24$       • there are an even numbers of decimal places, then  
 $\hookrightarrow$  the decimal is a perfect square!

- Since  $20 \times 20 = 400$ ,  $\sqrt{324}$  has to be less than 20.

- the number ends in 4, so the Square Root ends on 2 or 8  
 $\Rightarrow 2^2 = 4$        $8^2 = 64$   
 $\hookrightarrow$  this means  
 OUR choices are: 14 or 18
- try both :

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \times \\ 14 \\ \hline 56 + \\ 14 \\ \hline 196 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \times \\ 18 \\ \hline 144 + \\ 18 \\ \hline 324 \end{array}$$

Now:  $3.24$  has 2 decimals,  
so  $\sqrt{3.24} = 1.8$

3. What is the difference between the values of the second power of 3 and the third power of 2?

Answer: A

(Record your answer as an integer value on the answer sheet.)

$$3^2 = 3 \times 3 = 9$$

$$2^3 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8$$

the difference is →

$$3^2 - 2^3 = 9 - 8 = \boxed{1}$$

- Let's Break the terms down:

- $-3^4$  is a positive base, so  
 $-3^4 = -(3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3) = -81$
  - $+5^2 = 5 \times 5 = 25$
  - $(-12)^2$  = negative base, even exponent  $\rightarrow +$
  - so  $(-12)^2 = (+12)(+12) = +144$

$$-80 + 170 = +90 - 1 - 1 = +88$$

5. Evaluate  $(15^0)(15^2)$ .

**Answer:** 225

(Record your answer as an integer value on the answer sheet.)

∴ 225

- Remember that:

$$x^0 = 1 \text{ (any number)}$$

- $$\text{So: } (15^\circ) = 1$$

$$\text{and: } (15^\circ)(15^2) = (1)(15^2)$$

$$= 15^2$$

- As an integer is  $\frac{15}{15}$

$$\frac{15}{225}$$

6. What is the value of  $\left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^2$ ?

Express your answer as a decimal to the hundredth.

Answer: 0.16

(Record your answer on the answer sheet.)

$$\cdot \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^2 = \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{25}$$

- To convert to decimals  $\rightarrow \left(\frac{4}{25}\right)_4 = \frac{16}{100} = \boxed{0.16}$

7. Order the following rational numbers from smallest value to greatest value, using the numbers 1, 2, 3, and 4.

Use the number 1 to represent the smallest value and the number 4 to represent the greatest value.

Answer: 1    3    2    4

$$-2.5 \quad \frac{4}{6} \quad -\frac{1}{3} \quad 1\frac{8}{12}$$

(Record all four digits of your answer on the answer sheet.)

- So, the smallest numbers are  $\rightarrow -2.5$  and  $-\frac{1}{3}$

- We know that  $-\frac{1}{3} = -0.\bar{3}$ , so  $-2.5 < -0.\bar{3}$

- Positive numbers

$\hookrightarrow$  Simplify  $\rightarrow \frac{4}{6} = \frac{2}{3} = 0.\overline{6} \rightarrow \text{3rd Smallest}$

- From smallest to greatest:

$$\boxed{-2.5 < -\frac{1}{3} < \frac{4}{6} < 1\frac{8}{12}}$$

1                  2                  3                  4

8. What is the value of  $217 - 12(5 - 3)^3$ ?

Answer: 121

(Record your answer as an integer value on the answer sheet.)

④ Subs:  $217 - 96$

+4

$$= 217 - 100 = 117 + 4 =$$

+4

### \* Notice the vocabulary

"to the hundredth"  $\rightarrow$  2 decimal places

### \* Strategy:

When trying to convert to decimals, try to make the denominator 100 or 10.

$$\cdot \text{To convert to decimals } \rightarrow \left(\frac{4}{25}\right)_4 = \frac{16}{100} = \boxed{0.16}$$

### \* When ordering numbers:

① Determine whether the order is from Smallest to biggest, or biggest to smallest.

• Remember that Negative numbers are always smaller than positive numbers.  $\cdot$  also negative numbers are bigger closer to 0.

Smallest      2nd      Smallest

$$\cdot -2.5 \quad \uparrow \quad -\frac{1}{3} \quad \uparrow \quad -0.\bar{3}$$

$$\cdot \frac{4}{6} = \frac{2}{3} = 0.\overline{6} \rightarrow \text{3rd Smallest}$$

$$\cdot 1\frac{8}{12} = 1\frac{2}{3} = 1.\overline{6} \rightarrow \text{greatest}$$

• When more than one operation, always use BEDMAS

① Brackets  $\rightarrow 12(5-3)^3 = 12(2)^3$

② Exponent  $\rightarrow 2^3 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8$

③ Multiplication  $\rightarrow 12(8) = 96$

$$\boxed{\quad} \rightarrow \boxed{121}$$

9. What is the value of

$$2 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{2}{3} + 4 \times \frac{1}{2}$$

expressed as a fraction in simplest form?

Answer:  $\frac{13}{4}$

(Record the numerator in the first column)  
 (Record the fraction bar in the second column)  
 (Record the denominator in the third column)

(Record your answer on the answer sheet.)

• So:  $2 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{2}{3} + 2$

• Rearrange to make easier.

$$= 2 + 2 - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$= 4 - \frac{3}{3} + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$= 4 - 1 + \frac{1}{4}$$

• Follow BEDMAS

① Multiply  $\rightarrow 4 \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$

→ Remember that adding and subtraction are on same level, so you can do them in whatever order

$$3 + \frac{1}{4} = (\frac{3}{1})4 + (\frac{1}{4})$$

$$= \frac{12}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{13}{4}$$

$$= 3\frac{1}{4}$$

10. What is the square root of  $\sqrt{3^2 + 4^2}$ ?

Answer: 5

(Record your answer as a whole number on the answer sheet.)

• So:  $\sqrt{3^2 + 4^2} = \sqrt{9+16} = \sqrt{25} = 5$

Use the following information to answer the next question.

Jason's garage has a square shape. He measured the total area to be  $6.25 \text{ m}^2$ .

11. What is the length of one side of the garage?

Answer: 2.5 m

(Record your answer on the answer sheet.)

So  $\rightarrow \sqrt{625}$  ↑ above 400  
 ↓ below 900

Since it ends in 5, → options are

So  $\rightarrow \sqrt{6.25} = 2.5$

• Notice the vocabulary:

"Simplest form" → Reduced or Simplified

• Follow BEDMAS

① Multiply  $\rightarrow 4 \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$

→ Remember that adding and subtraction are on same level, so you can do them in whatever order

$$3 + \frac{1}{4} = (\frac{3}{1})4 + (\frac{1}{4})$$

$$= \frac{12}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{13}{4}$$

$$= 3\frac{1}{4}$$

• Always use ORDER OF OPERATION!

- $3^2 = 3 \times 3 = 9$
- $4^2 = 4 \times 4 = 16$

Because these powers have different bases, you cannot group them together!

• Remember that:  
 $\text{Side length} = \sqrt{\text{Area}}$

• Notice that 6.25:

- If we Remove the decimal point, 625 is a square number

- 6.25 has an even number of decimals, so 6.25 is also a perfect square number

25 35 → too high!  
 only option

12. Evaluate  $13^2$ .

Answer: 169

(Record your answer as an integer value on the answer sheet.)

- Evaluate means solve
- Number (squared) must end in 9
- above 100  $\rightarrow 11^2 = 121$   
 $12^2 = 144$   
 $13^2 = 169$

13. Solve for  $x$  in the following equation.

$$7x + 3 = 4x - 18$$

Answer:  $x = -7$

(Record your answer as an integer value on the answer sheet.)

Check

$$\begin{aligned} 7(-7) + 3 &= 4(-7) - 18 \\ -49 + 3 &= -28 - 18 \\ \boxed{-46} &= -46 \end{aligned}$$

• Use whichever method you prefer

$$7x + 3 = 4x - 18$$

$$7x - 4x = -18 - 3$$

$$3x = -21 \rightarrow$$

$$x = -\frac{21}{3} = -7$$

14. What is the value of  $r$  in  $4r + 2 = 7r + 11$ ?

Answer:  $-3$

(Record your answer as an integer value on the answer sheet.)

Check

$$\begin{aligned} 4(-3) + 2 &= 7(-3) + 11 \\ -12 + 2 &= -21 + 11 \\ -10 &= -10 \end{aligned}$$

• Use whichever method you prefer

$$4r + 2 = 7r + 11$$

$$2 - 11 = 7r - 4r$$

$$-9 = 3r \rightarrow \boxed{-\frac{9}{3} = r = -3}$$

- \* DIFFICULT  $\leftarrow$
15. Solve for  $x$  in the following equation.

$$\frac{x}{6} = \frac{x}{2} + \frac{5}{4}$$

Express your answer as a decimal to the nearest tenth.

Answer:  $-3.75$

(Record your answer on the answer sheet.)

• "decimal To nearest Tenth"  $\rightarrow$  1 decimal

$$\frac{x}{6} - \frac{x}{2} = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$\therefore x = -3 \frac{6}{8} \downarrow$$

$$\hookrightarrow \left(\frac{x}{6}\right) - \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^3 = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$\downarrow -3 \frac{3}{4} \rightarrow 0$$

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{x}{6} - \frac{3x}{6} = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{x - 3x}{6} = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$\boxed{-3.75} \downarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} -\frac{2x}{6} &= \frac{5}{4} \\ -2x &= \left(\frac{5}{4}\right)6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -2x &= \frac{30}{4} \rightarrow -2x = \frac{30}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2(4)} \rightarrow x = \frac{30}{2(4)} \\ x &= -\frac{30}{8} \rightarrow \boxed{x = -3 \frac{6}{8}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\hookrightarrow -\frac{2x}{6} = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$\boxed{-3.8} \downarrow$$

16. Solve for  $x$  in the equation  $\frac{-36}{2x} = 1$ .

Answer:  $x = -18$

(Record your answer as an integer value on the answer sheet.)

- Since a number divided by itself is 1, this means that

$2x$  must be  $= -36$

- This also means that:

$$2x = -36 \rightarrow (x = -\frac{36}{2} = -18)$$

17. Solve for  $x$  in the following equation.

$$3x + 9 = 7x - 19$$

Answer: 7

(Record your answer as an integer value on the answer sheet.)

Check:

$$\begin{aligned} 3(7) + 9 &= 7(7) - 19 \\ 21 + 9 &= 49 - 19 \\ 30 &= 30 \end{aligned}$$

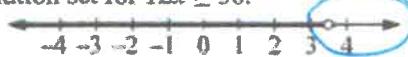
- $3x + 9 = 7x - 19 \quad 7x - 3x = +19 + 9$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 7x &= -19 - 9 \\ -4x &= -28 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \frac{-28}{-4} = 7$$

Use the following information to answer the next question.

The following number line shows the solution set for  $12x \geq 36$ .



18. How many whole numbers on the given solution set satisfy the inequality?

Answer: 1 → Because 1, 4 are answers

(Record your answer as an integer value on the answer sheet.)

- Inequalities are solved as if they were equations.

- Remember that if you divide or multiply by a negative number, the direction of the inequality sign changes.

- Notice that → you are asked How MANY points

Solve the inequality →

$$12x \geq 36$$

$$x \geq \frac{36}{12}$$

4

$$x \geq 3$$

this means that Any number GREATER than 3, including 3

Important:

The shading of the inequality graph is the Opposite of what it is on the Textbook

19. What is the sum of the coefficients in the simplified expression  
 $2x(3x+1) + 2x(x+2)$ ?

Answer:  $x = \underline{14}$

(Record your answer as an integer value on the answer sheet.)

$$2x(3x+1) = (2x \cdot 3x) + (2x \cdot 1) \\ = 6x^2 + 2x$$

$$2x(x+2) = (2x \cdot x) + (2x \cdot 2) \\ = 2x^2 + 4x$$

$$\rightarrow = 6x^2 + 2x + 2x^2 + 4x \\ = 6x^2 + 2x^2 + 2x + 4x \\ = \underline{\underline{8x^2 + 6x}}$$

Sum of coefficients:

$$\boxed{8+6=14}$$

20. What is the coefficient of  $x^2$  when  $-4x - 6$  is multiplied by  $-5x$ ?

Answer:  $\underline{20}$

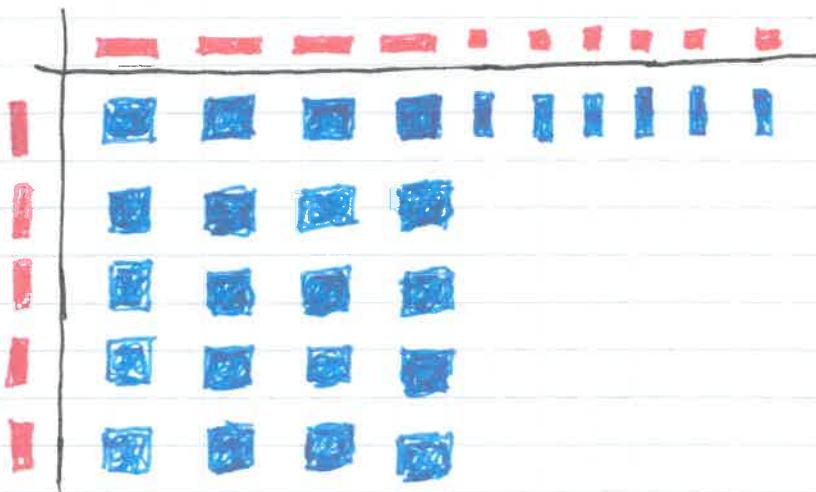
(Record your answer as an integer value on the answer sheet.)

• Vocabulary → Coefficient  $\rightarrow$  number with variable  $x^2$

$$-5x(-4x - 6) =$$

$$\underline{\underline{20x^2 + 30x}}$$

with tiles:



$$\rightarrow 20 \quad \boxed{20}$$

• Because of BEDMAS you must perform the distributive property first

• "SUM OF COEFFICIENTS"

↳ the coefficient is the integer attached to the variable